

# 背景因子の経年変化

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	<i>p</i>
	N = 266	N = 302	N = 324	N = 354	N = 392	N = 362	N = 356	N = 363	N = 328	
年齢, 中央値	71	72	74	74	74	74	73	72	73	N.S.
男性, %	66	66	58	59	65	65	63	62	61	N.S.
高血圧, %	65	66	67	72	72	78	78	76	74	<0.001
糖尿病, %	21	23	24	29	32	27	27	28	22	N.S.
脂質異常症, %	20	25	21	25	25	24	32	36	37	<0.001
喫煙, %	28	28	20	24	23	16	20	21	18	<0.001
心房細動, %	30	27	28	19	23	26	24	22	22	0.016
虚血性心疾患, %	8	10	13	11	14	9	13	8	9	N.S.
脳梗塞/TIA既往, %	9	12	10	12	16	13	12	13	8	N.S.
血栓溶解療法, %	0	2	2	6	5	5	6	5	6	<0.001
脳梗塞 TOAST 分類, %										
Small vessel occlusion	19	32	24	33	27	29	28	29	29	N.S.
Large artery atherosclerosis	17	14	15	17	21	17	19	20	15	N.S.
Cardioembolism	40	33	40	30	31	36	28	24	27	<0.001
Other determined etiology	5	2	1	2	3	2	4	5	9	<0.001
Undetermined etiology	18	19	20	17	17	15	21	21	21	N.S.
入院時NIHSS, 中央値	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	N.S.
入院10日後NIHSS, 中央値	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	N.S.
ΔNIHSS (10日後 – 入院時), 中央値	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	N.S.

by Cochran-Armitage test or Spearman's rank correlation test